CLAIMS

1. Utilisation of Alverine

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or its metabolites, their salts and their esters, for the preparation of pharmaceutical compositions for treating depression.

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2. Utilisation as claimed in Claim 1, characterised in that the metabolites of Alverine are preferably:

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3. Utilisation as claimed in any one of Claims 1 and 2, in which the pharmaceutical composition is administered orally, sublingually, buccally, sub-

cutaneously, transdermally, locally, rectally, intranasally, or injectably, in particular intraperitoneally, intravenously or intramuscularly.

- 4. Utilisation as claimed in Claim 3, according to which the pharmaceutical composition is dosed from 0.1 to 1000 mg of Alverine.
 - 5. Utilisation as claimed in any one of Claims 3 to 4, according to which the pharmaceutical composition is administered in human therapy in one or more daily doses for an adult weighing an average of 60 to 70 kg.
 - 6. Utilisation as claimed in any one of Claims 1 to 5 in combination with a tricyclic antidepressant compound.
- 7. Utilisation as claimed in Claim 6, characterised 15 in that the tricyclic antidepressant compound is imipramine.

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- 8. Utilisation as claimed in any one of Claims 1 to 5 in combination with specific inhibitor antidepressant compound of serotonin recapture.
- 20 9. Utilisation as claimed in Claim 8, characterised in that the specific inhibitor antidepressant compound of serotonin recapture fluoxetine.
- 10. Utilisation as claimed in any one of Claims 6
 25 to 9, characterised in that the compounds are administered simultaneously, separately or staggered over time.
- 11. A pharmaceutical composition, characterised in that it comprises at least a compound as claimed in any one of Claims 1 to 2 or its salts or esters and at least a tricyclic antidepressant compound for

simultaneous use, separately or staggered over time for treating depression.

- 12. The pharmaceutical composition as claimed in Claim 11, characterised in that it preferably comprises ratios of doses by weight of Alverine and tricyclic antidepressant of between 1/10 and 10/1.
- 13. The pharmaceutical composition as claimed in Claim 11, characterised in that it preferably comprises ratios of doses by weight of Alverine and tricyclic antidepressant of between 1/4 and 4/1.

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- 14. The pharmaceutical composition as claimed in any one of Claims 11 to 13, characterised in that the tricyclic antidepressant compound is imipramine.
- 15. The pharmaceutical composition, characterised in that it comprises at least a compound as claimed in 15 any one of Claims 1 to 2 or its salts or esters and at least a specific inhibitor antidepressant compound of serotonin recapture for simultaneous utilisation, separately or staggered over time for treating 20 depression.
 - 16. The pharmaceutical composition as claimed in Claim 15 characterised in that it preferably comprises ratios of doses by weight of Alverine and specific inhibitor antidepressant of serotonin recapture of between 1/10 and 10/1.
 - 17. The pharmaceutical composition as claimed in Claim 15, characterised in that is preferably comprises ratios of doses by weight of Alverine and specific inhibitor antidepressant of serotonin recapture of between 1/4 and 4/1.
 - 18. The composition as claimed in any one of Claims 15 to 17, characterised in that the specific

inhibitor antidepressant compound of serotonin recapture is fluoxetine.

Figure 1

Temps d'immobilisation	Immobility time (seconds)
(secondes)	
Excipients (1 %	Excipients (1% methyl
methylcellulose)	cellulose)
Alverine citrate 3mg/kg	Alverine citrate 3mg/kg
Alverine citrate 10mg/kg	Alverine citrate 10mg/kg
Alverine citrate 30mg/kg	Alverine citrate 30mg/kg
Imipramine 10mg/kg	Imipramine 10mg/kg

Figure 2

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Temps d'immobilisation	Immobility time (seconds)
(secondes)	
Excipients (solution saline)	Excipients (saline solution)
Alverine citrate 3mg/kg	Alverine citrate 3mg/kg
Alverine citrate 10mg/kg	Alverine citrate 10mg/kg
Alverine citrate 30mg/kg	Alverine citrate 30mg/kg
Imipramine 10mg/kg	Imipramine 10mg/kg

Figure 3

Véhicule	+ véhicule	Vehicle + vehicle
Véhicule	+ Imipramine 3mg/kg	Vehicle + Imipramine 3mg/kg
Alvérine	3mg/kg + véhicule	Alverine 3mg/kg + vehicle
Alvérine	3mg/kg + Imipramine	Alverine 3mg/kg + Imipramine
3mg/kg		3mg/kg
Véhicule	+ Imipramine	Vehicle + Imipramine 10mg/kg
10mg/kg		
Alvérine	10mg/kg + véhicule	Alverine 10mg/kg + vehicle

Figure 4

Véhicule + véhicule	Vehicle + vehicle
Véhicule + Fluoxétine 3mg/kg	Vehicle + Fluoxetine 3mg/kg
Alvérine 3mg/kg + véhicule	Alverine 3mg/kg + vehicle
Alvérine 3mg/kg + Fluoxétine	Alverine 3mg/kg + Fluoxetine
3mg/kg	3mg/kg
Véhicule + Fluoxétine	Vehicle + Fluoxetine 10mg/kg
10mg/kg	
Alvérine 10mg/kg + véhicule	Alverine 10mg/kg + vehicle